

**SONG DA CORPORATION - JSC**  
**SONG DA 9 JOINT STOCK COMPANY**



**COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENT**  
**Quarter IV & Year 2025**

*Hanoi, January 2026*

# COMBINED BALANCE SHEET

As of 31 December 2025

No.	Asset	Code	Note	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
<b>A</b>	<b>Current Assets</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>564.707.247.733</b>	<b>601.387.800.541</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Cash and Cash equivalents</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>96.738.719.649</b>	<b>57.802.163.919</b>
1	Cash	111		86.738.719.649	57.802.163.919
2	Cash equivalents	112		10.000.000.000	-
<b>II</b>	<b>Short-term financial investments</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
1	Trading securities	121		-	-
2	Provisions fro devaluation of trading securities (*)	122		-	-
3	Investments held to maturity date	123		-	-
<b>III</b>	<b>Short-term accounts receivable</b>	<b>130</b>		<b>222.110.889.160</b>	<b>308.663.882.990</b>
1	Receivable from customers	131	2	242.398.523.684	283.396.735.783
2	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	132		30.368.726.167	27.033.119.765
3	Short-term inter-company receivable	133		-	-
4	Receivable according to the progress of construction contracts	134		-	-
5	Receivable on short-term loans	135	3	-	-
6	Other receivable	136	4	47.518.923.184	52.208.096.654
7	Provision for short-term bad debts (*)	137		(98.175.283.875)	(53.974.069.212)
8	Deficient assets to be treated	139		-	-
<b>IV</b>	<b>Inventories</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>230.577.749.365</b>	<b>216.360.442.717</b>
1	Inventories	141		230.577.749.365	216.360.442.717
2	Provisions for devaluation of inventories	149		-	-
<b>V</b>	<b>Other current assets</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>15.279.889.559</b>	<b>18.561.310.915</b>
1	Short-term prepaid expenses	151		1.143.380.280	1.919.254.924
2	VAT deductible	152		12.366.596.634	15.972.616.657
3	Taxes and accounts receivable from the State	153		1.769.912.645	669.439.334
4	Transaction of repurchasing the Government's bonds	154		-	-
5	Other current assets	155		-	-
<b>B</b>	<b>Long-term Assets</b>	<b>200</b>		<b>841.259.915.653</b>	<b>846.018.233.394</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Long-term accounts receivable</b>	<b>210</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
1	Long-term accounts receivable from customers	211	2	-	-
2	Long-term prepayments to suppliers	212		-	-
3	Working capital in affiliates	213		-	-
4	Long-term inter-company receivable	214		-	-
<b>II</b>	<b>Fixed Assets</b>	<b>220</b>		<b>698.524.405.934</b>	<b>733.969.863.982</b>
1	Tangible assets	221	6	693.911.905.934	729.357.363.982
	- Historical costs	222		1.559.464.829.574	1.652.329.264.602
	- Accumulated depreciation (*)	223		(865.552.923.640)	(922.971.900.620)
2	Financial leasehold assets	224		-	-
	- Historical costs	225		-	-
	- Accumulated depreciation (*)	226		-	-
3	Intangible assets	227	7	4.612.500.000	4.612.500.000
	- Historical costs	228		4.692.500.000	4.692.500.000
	- Accumulated depreciation (*)	229		(80.000.000)	(80.000.000)
<b>III</b>	<b>Investment Property</b>	<b>230</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
1	- Historical costs	231		-	-
2	- Accumulated depreciation (*)	232		-	-
<b>IV</b>	<b>Long-term assets in progress</b>	<b>240</b>		<b>31.363.270.055</b>	<b>13.410.264.729</b>
1	Long-term operating expenses in progress	241		-	-
2	Construction in progress	242	8	31.363.270.055	13.410.264.729
<b>V</b>	<b>Long-term financial investment</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90.690.703.463</b>	<b>90.690.703.463</b>
1	Investment in subsidiaries	251		85.347.816.852	85.347.816.852
2	Investment in associates and joint venture	252		-	-
3	Investments, capital contribution in other entities	253		31.412.940.000	31.412.940.000
4	Provision for long-term financial investment (*)	254		(26.070.053.389)	(26.070.053.389)
5	Due Holding Investment	255		-	-
<b>VI</b>	<b>Other long-term assets</b>	<b>260</b>		<b>20.681.536.201</b>	<b>7.947.401.220</b>
1	Long-term prepaid expenses	261	10	20.517.322.393	7.536.869.458
2	Deferred income tax assets	262		164.213.808	410.531.762
	<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>270</b>		<b>1.405.967.163.386</b>	<b>1.447.406.033.935</b>



STT	Capital Sources	TK	TM	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
<b>C</b>	<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>300</b>		<b>785.020.987.442</b>	<b>836.318.178.210</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Current liabilities</b>	<b>310</b>		<b>433.417.885.107</b>	<b>389.517.211.585</b>
1	Short-term payable to suppliers	311	11	51.679.875.432	57.412.146.549
2	Short-term prepayments from customers	312		70.277.095.030	68.322.773.066
3	Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget	313	13	6.421.150.040	3.546.746.455
4	Payable to employees	314		10.451.420.265	7.905.638.018
5	Short-term accrued expenses	315	14	38.896.110.898	18.722.462.791
6	Short-term inter-company payable	316		-	-
7	Payable according to the progress of construction contract	317		-	-
8	Short-term unrealized revenue	318		522.370.902	645.894.988
9	Other payable	319	15	60.445.009.864	77.411.126.982
10	Short-term loans and financial lease debts	320	12	190.781.714.218	153.556.117.881
11	Provision for current liabilities	321		-	-
12	Bonus and welfare funds	322		3.943.138.458	1.994.304.855
13	Price Support Fund	323		-	-
14	Government Bond Trading Transaction	324		-	-
<b>II</b>	<b>Long-term liabilities</b>	<b>330</b>		<b>351.603.102.335</b>	<b>446.800.966.625</b>
1	Long-term accounts payable to suppliers	331		-	-
2	Long-term prepayment from customers	332		-	-
3	Long-term accrued expenses	333		-	-
4	Inter-company payable on owrking capital	334		-	-
5	Long-term inter-company payable	335		-	-
6	Long-term unrealized revenue	336		-	-
7	Other long-term payable	337	15	-	-
8	Long-term loans and financial lease debts	338	12	351.506.220.357	446.800.966.625
<b>D</b>	<b>Owner's Equity</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>620.946.175.944</b>	<b>611.087.855.725</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Owner's Equity</b>	<b>410</b>		<b>620.946.175.944</b>	<b>611.087.855.725</b>
1	Owner's contribution capital	411		342.340.000.000	342.340.000.000
	- Common shares with voting right	411a		342.340.000.000	342.340.000.000
	- Preferred shares	411b		-	-
2	Share Premiums	412		21.400.709.579	21.400.709.579
3	Option on converting shares	413		-	-
4	Owner's other capital	414		-	-
5	Treasury stocks	415		-	-
6	Differences on asset revaluation	416		-	-
7	Foreign exchange rate differences	417		-	-
8	Business promotion fund	418		219.965.678.005	219.965.678.005
9	Business reorganization support fund	419		-	-
10	Other funds	420		-	-
11	Retained Profit after tax	421		37.239.788.360	27.381.468.141
	- Retained profit after tax accumulated to the end of previous period	421a		4.908.028.938	2.545.502.124
	- Retained profit after tax of the current period	421b		32.331.759.422	24.835.966.017
12	Capital sources for construction	422		-	-
<b>II</b>	<b>Other sources and funds</b>	<b>430</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
1	Sources of expenditure	431		-	-
2	Fund to form fixed assets	432		-	-
	<b>Total capital sources</b>	<b>440</b>		<b>1.405.967.163.386</b>	<b>1.447.406.033.935</b>

Hanoi, 29th January 2026

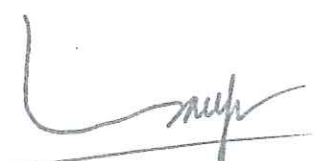
Prepared by

Chief Accountant

General Director



Phùng Minh Nghĩa



Trần Thế Anh



Nguyễn Hải Sơn



# INCOME STATEMENT

## Quarter IV and Year 2025

No.	Items	Code	Notes	Quarter IV		Cumulative from the beginning of the year to the reporting period	
				Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year
1	Sales	01	1	164.993.155.202	78.174.437.425	366.511.778.939	278.033.269.192
2	Deductions	02		-	-	-	-
3	Net sales	10		164.993.155.202	78.174.437.425	366.511.778.939	278.033.269.192
4	Costs of goods sold	11	2	127.346.031.405	32.688.673.056	247.715.467.023	163.053.228.816
5	Gross profit	20		37.647.123.797	45.485.764.369	118.796.311.916	114.980.040.376
6	Financial Income	21	3	10.805.096.520	6.516.540.977	21.930.993.713	23.773.119.730
7	Financial Expenses	22	4	11.096.557.357	12.384.721.811	45.922.342.656	58.265.730.429
-	in which: Loan interest expenses	23		11.075.826.417	12.374.108.673	45.870.118.377	53.348.489.314
8	Selling expenses	25		-	-	-	-
9	Administrative overheads	26	7	40.834.501.966	30.997.487.434	67.012.394.333	48.170.140.264
10	Net operating profit	30		(3.478.839.006)	8.620.096.101	27.792.568.640	32.317.289.413
11	Other income	31	5	8.145.578.907	77.276.960	9.308.061.336	162.618.560
12	Other expenses	32	6	1.151.514.337	3.687.630.715	3.430.573.948	5.732.194.030
13	Other profit	40		6.994.064.570	(3.610.353.755)	5.877.487.388	(5.569.575.470)
14	Profit before tax	50		3.515.225.564	5.009.742.346	33.670.056.028	26.747.713.943
15	Current corporate income tax	51	9	1.091.978.652	1.000.000	1.091.978.652	1.652.068.408
16	Deferred corporate income tax	52	10	246.317.954	259.679.518	246.317.954	259.679.518
17	Profit after tax	60		2.176.928.958	4.749.062.828	32.331.759.422	24.835.966.017

Hanoi, 29th January 2026

Chief Accountant

General Director



Phùng Minh Nghĩa

Trần Thế Anh

Nguyễn Hải Sơn



**CASH FLOW STATEMENT**  
**Quarter IV Year 2025**  
**(According Indirect Method)**

Code	ITEMS	NOTE S	Accumulation from beginning year to end	
			Current VND	Previous VND
<b>I.</b>	<b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>			
1	1. Profit before tax		33.670.056.028	26.747.713.943
	2. Adjustments			
02	- Depreciation of fixed assets and investment property		37.868.087.067	38.069.485.887
03	- Provisions		44.298.096.641	29.931.473.141
04	- Gain/Loss from exchange rate differences due to		(88.821.598)	(46.178.711)
05	- Gain/Loss from investing activities		(31.113.803.595)	(23.726.941.019)
06	- Loan interest expenses		45.870.118.377	53.348.489.314
08	<b>3. Operating profit before changes of working capital</b>		<b>130.503.732.920</b>	<b>124.324.042.555</b>
09	- Increase/Decrease of accounts receivable		45.222.450.700	67.121.621.278
10	- Increase/Decrease of inventories		(14.217.306.648)	25.719.361.833
11	- Increase/Decrease in payables (excluding interest		20.507.444.040	(91.783.953.470)
12	- Increase/Decrease of prepaid expenses		(12.204.578.291)	3.977.337.416
13	Increase/Decrease of trading securities		-	-
14	- Loan interests already paid		(45.878.323.589)	(55.999.601.042)
15	- Corporate income tax already paid		(97.842.188)	(3.452.691.499)
16	- Other gains		-	-
17	- Other disbursements		(3.407.605.600)	(1.328.843.000)
20	<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>		<b>120.427.971.344</b>	<b>68.577.274.071</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
21	1. Purchases and construction of fixed assets and other		(20.375.634.345)	(15.245.982.563)
22	2. Gains from disposal and liquidation of fixed assets and		9.271.631.480	-
23	3. Loans given and purchases of debt instrument of other		-	(4.428.031.849)
24	4. Recovery of loan given and disposal of debt		-	6.000.000.000
25	5. Investments in other entities		-	-
26	6. Withdrawals of investments in other entities		-	-
27	7. Receipts of loans given, dividends and profit shared		21.842.172.115	23.726.941.019
30	<b>Net cash flows from investing activities</b>		<b>10.738.169.250</b>	<b>10.052.926.607</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>Cash flows from financial activities</b>			
31	1. Gains from stock issuance and capital contributions		-	-
32	2. Repayments of capital contributions to owners and re-		-	-
33	3. Receipts from loans		179.762.800.181	125.282.102.049
34	4. Payment of loan principal		(237.831.950.112)	(187.471.695.255)
25	5. Payment of financial lease debts		-	-
36	6. Dividends and profit shared to the owners		(34.234.000.000)	(14.207.056.000)
40	<b>Net cash flows from financial activities</b>		<b>(92.303.149.931)</b>	<b>(76.396.649.206)</b>
50	<b>Net cash flows during the year</b>		<b>38.862.990.663</b>	<b>2.233.551.472</b>
60	<b>Beginning cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>57.802.163.919</b>	<b>55.552.027.415</b>
61	Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates		73.565.067	16.585.032
70	<b>Ending cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>96.738.719.649</b>	<b>57.802.163.919</b>

Hanoi, 29th January 2026

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

General Director

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Trần Thế Anh



Nguyễn Hải Sơn



## NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENT

### Quarter IV Year 2025

#### I. Operation Features

##### 1. Owner's equity form:

Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company ("Company"), formerly Song Da 9 Company under Song Da Corporation, was converted into Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company under Decision No. 2195/QĐ-BXD dated November 18, 2005 of the Minister of Construction. The Company operates under Business Registration Certificate No. 0100845515, first registered on January 4, 2006 with Business Registration Certificate No. 0103010465, registered for the 11th change on March 14, 2023 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hanoi City.

From December 4, 2006, Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company was approved to register for stock trading at Hanoi Stock Exchange Center according to Decision 60/QĐ-TTGDHN of Hanoi Stock Exchange Center, with stock code SD9.

*The Company's charter capital is: 342.340.000.000 Vietnamdong  
(In words: Three hundred forty two billion three hundred forty million dong).*

**Head office: Song Da 9 Building - Pham Hung Street - Tu Liem Ward - Hanoi City - Vietnam**

##### 2. Business Activities: Trade and Construction.

##### 3. Business Line

- \* Construction of civil, industrial, transport, irrigation, hydroelectric, postal, technical infrastructure works; power lines and transformer stations;
- \* Investment in construction and business of urban and industrial park infrastructure;
- \* Construction consulting and bidding services;
- \* Mining, construction materials production;
- \* Contracting for construction by drilling and blasting method;
- \* Investing in construction, operation and business of power plants and cement factories;
- \* Manufacturing and installation of mechanical and construction components, auto parts, construction machinery parts and motorbikes;
- \* Repair and maintenance services for cars, motorbikes, and construction machinery;
- \* Import and export of construction materials and equipment;
- \* Business of transporting goods, gasoline, oil, grease, real estate and office for rent;

##### 4 Normal production and business cycle

##### 5 Characteristics of business operations during the fiscal year affecting financial statements

##### 6 Structure of Company

- List of subsidiaries  
Nam Mu Hydropower Jsc.
- List of affiliated companies
- List of affiliated units without legal status and dependent accounting

##### Information about affiliated units

	Head Office	Main Business Line
Branch Song Da 901	Gia Lai Province	Construction &
Branch Song Da 905	Lao Cai Province	Electric Production

##### 7 Statement on comparability of information in financial statements

The data is taken from the 2024 financial statements of Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company audited by UHY Auditing and Consulting Co., Ltd.

#### II. Accounting period, currency used in accounting

1. Fiscal year: Starts from January 1 and ends on December 31 of the Gregorian calendar year.
2. Currency used in accounting: Vietnamese Dong (VND).

#### III. Accounting standards and applicable accounting system

1. Applied accounting system: The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting System issued together with Decision No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance.
2. Declaration of compliance with accounting standards and accounting system

We, Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company, declare to comply with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime issued by the Ministry of Finance. In accordance with the characteristics of the Company's production and business activities.

##### 3. Applicable accounting form:

The company applies computerized accounting books, using Song Da Accounting System software.

#### IV. Applicable accounting policies

##### 1 Basis for preparing combined financial statements

The combined financial statements of Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company are prepared based on the combination of financial statements of the Company and its affiliated units. Internal transfers and internal balances are excluded when combining the financial statements.

##### 2 Principles of recording cash and cash equivalents

###### 2.1. Principles of recording cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include: cash on hand, short-term investments, or highly liquid investments. Highly liquid investments are those that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

###### 2.2. Principles and methods of converting other currencies into the currency used in accounting:

- + All economic transactions arising in foreign currencies are converted into Vietnamese Dong at the actual exchange rate. Exchange rate differences of transactions arising during the period are reflected in the Business Performance Report.



- + Assets are cash and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the end of the period are converted into Vietnamese Dong at the average interbank exchange rate announced by the State Bank of Vietnam at the date of the Financial Statements.

### 3 Principles of inventory recognition

#### 3.1. Principles of inventory valuation and methods of determining inventory amount by the end of period:

- \* Inventories are determined on the basis of original cost. Original cost of inventories includes: Purchase costs, processing costs and other directly relevant costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

##### Unaccounted costs and inventory cost:

- Trade discounts and purchase price reductions due to purchases not meeting specifications or quality.
- Raw material costs, labor costs and other production and business costs incurred above normal levels.
- Inventory preserving costs minus inventory preserving costs necessary for further production and inventory preserving costs incurred during the purchasing process.
- Cost of sales.
- Business management costs.

#### 3.2. Method for determining the amount of ending inventory: Ending inventory amount = Beginning inventory amount + Import amount during the period - Export amount during the period. (Method for calculating the amount of exported goods using the Weighted Average method after each import)

#### 3.3. Inventory accounting method: according to the Perpetual Declaration method.

#### 3.4. Provision for inventory depreciation:

The provision for inventory devaluation is made at the end of the year as the difference between the original cost of inventory and their net realizable

### 4. Principles of recording and depreciating fixed assets

#### 4.1 Principles of recording tangible and intangible fixed assets and financial leases

- The Company's fixed assets are accounted for according to 3 criteria: original price, accumulated depreciation and residual value.
- The original cost of a fixed asset is determined as the total cost that the unit has spent to acquire that asset up to the time the asset is put into a position ready for use.

#### 4.2 Fixed Asset Depreciation Method

Fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives and using the straight-line depreciation method. The depreciation period is calculated according to the depreciation period prescribed in Decision No. 203/2009/TT-BTC dated October 20, 2009 of the Ministry of Finance and has been replaced by Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated April 25, 2013 of the Ministry of Finance. The specific depreciation period is as follows:

Type of Asset	Year of Depreciation
Building and Structure	15-40
Equipment and Machinery	06-20
Transportation Vehicles	08
Management Equipment	03-05
Other fixed assets	03-05

### 5 Principles of recording financial investments

#### 5.1 The Company's short-term financial investments include: term deposits and loans with a recovery period of less than 01 year, recorded at original cost starting from the date of deposit or loan.

#### 5.2 The Company's long-term financial investments include investments in associates, loans with a recovery period of more than one year and other long-term investments recorded at original cost, starting from the date of capital contribution or the date of purchase of shares and bonds.

#### 5.3 Method of making provision for short-term and long-term investment depreciation:

Provisions for short-term and long-term investment depreciation are applied according to the guidance in Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated August 08, 2019 of the Ministry of Finance.

### 6. Principles of recognition and capitalization of borrowing costs

Accounting policy applied to borrowing costs The Company implements in accordance with Accounting Standard No. 16 on Borrowing costs,

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are included in the cost of that asset (capitalized), including interest, amortization of discounts or premiums when issuing bonds, and additional costs incurred in connection with the Capitalization of borrowing costs shall be temporarily suspended during periods in which the investment in construction or production of uncompleted assets is interrupted, except for cases where such interruption is necessary.

Capitalisation of borrowing costs ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are completed. Borrowing costs incurred thereafter are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

Income arising from temporary investment of separate loans while waiting to be used for the purpose of obtaining unfinished assets must be recorded as a deduction (-) from the borrowing costs incurred when capitalizing.

Borrowing costs capitalized during a period should not exceed the total borrowing costs incurred during the period. Interest and amortization of discounts or premiums capitalized during any period should not exceed the actual interest incurred and amortization of discounts or premiums during

### 7. Principles of recognition and capitalization of other expenses

- \* Prepaid expenses related only to current fiscal year production and business costs are recorded as short-term prepaid expenses.



\* The following expenses were incurred during the fiscal year but are recorded as long-term prepaid expenses for gradual allocation to the income statement:

- Used Tools and equipment have great value;
- The cost of major repairs to fixed assets incurred at one time is too large.

#### **8. Record payable expenses, provision for major repair costs.**

Actual expenses that have not yet arisen but are deducted in advance from production and business expenses in the period to ensure that when actual expenses arise, they do not cause sudden changes in production and business expenses based on the principle of matching revenue and expenses. When such expenses arise, if there is a difference with the amount deducted, the accountant will record additional expenses or reduce the expenses corresponding to the difference.

For specific fixed assets, the repair is cyclical, the cost of major repairs of these assets is deducted based on the estimate or plan notified to the direct tax authority and is accounted for in production and business costs.

#### **9. Owner's Equity:**

- Equity is recorded at the actual amount contributed by the owner.
- Share premium is recorded at the larger difference between the actual issue price and the par value of shares when issuing shares.
- Treasury shares are recorded at actual repurchase cost including purchase price and direct costs related to the repurchase of shares.
- Principles for setting up funds from after-tax profits: Setting up funds from after-tax profits is carried out in accordance with the Company's charter and the Resolution of the Company's Shareholders' Meeting.

#### **10. Principles and methods of revenue recognition**

10.1 Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services is recognized when all of the following conditions are simultaneously satisfied:

- The significant risks and rewards of ownership of the product or goods have been transferred to the buyer;
- The Company no longer holds the right to manage the goods as the owner of the goods or the right to control the goods;
- Revenue is measured with relative certainty;
- The Company has obtained or will obtain economic benefits associated with the sale transaction;
- Identify the costs associated with a sales transaction.

10.2 Construction revenue is determined based on the amount of the performed volume, confirmed by the customer through acceptance, settlement, and issuance of VAT invoices, in accordance with the provisions of Accounting Standard No. 15 - "Construction Contract".

10.3 Financial revenue: Revenue arising from interest, proceeds from the sale of investment shares, dividends, distributed profits and other financial revenue is recorded when both of the following conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the entity;
- Revenue is determined with relative certainty.

#### **11. Principles and methods of recording financial expenses**

Financial expenses are recorded in full on the Income Statement as total financial expenses without offsetting against financial revenue and minus capitalized interest expenses, if any.

#### **12. Principles and methods of recording current corporate income tax expenses and deferred corporate income tax expenses**

- Current corporate income tax expense is determined on the basis of total taxable income and corporate income tax rate in the current year.
- Deferred corporate income tax expense is determined based on the deductible temporary difference, taxable temporary difference and corporate income tax rate. Current corporate income tax is not offset against deferred corporate income tax expense.

#### **13. Other accounting principles and methods**

13.1 Principles for recording trade receivables and other receivables:

Recognition principles: Customer receivables, prepayments to vendors, internal receivables, and other receivables at the date of reporting, if:

- With a recovery or payment period of less than 1 year (or within a business production cycle) are classified as Current Assets.
- With a recovery or payment period of more than 1 year (or one business production cycle) are classified as Long-term Assets;
- Provision for bad debts: Provision for doubtful debts represents the estimated loss value of receivables that are likely to be unpaid by customers for receivables at the time of preparing the annual financial statements.

Provision for bad debts as below:

- + 30% of the value for receivables overdue from 6 months to less than 1 year
- + 50% of the value for receivables overdue for more than 1 year
- + 70% of the value for receivables overdue from 2 to 3 years.
- + 100% of the value for receivables overdue for more than 3 years.

#### **13.2 Recognition of trade and other payables**

Payables to suppliers, internal payables, other payables, loans at the reporting date, if:

- \* Debt with a payment term of less than 1 year or within one business production cycle is classified as short-term liabilities.
  - \* Debt with a payment term of more than 1 year or over a business production cycle is classified as long-term liabilities.
- Shortage of assets awaiting resolution is classified as current liabilities.  
 Deferred income taxes are classified as long-term liabilities.

#### **13.3 Foreign exchange risk hedging operations**

- All transactions related to revenue and expenses are recorded at the actual exchange rate at the time the transaction occurs. Exchange rate differences of transactions occurring during the period are recorded as an exchange rate gain (loss).
- Assets are cash and liabilities with foreign currency origin at the end of the period are converted into Vietnamese Dong at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the enterprise opens an account announced on the closing date of the financial statements.



13.4 Tax obligations:

- \* Value Added Tax: The Company declares and pays Value Added Tax at the Hanoi Tax Department, and its affiliated units declare VAT at the Tax Departments where the unit is headquartered. Every month, input and output tax declarations are made in accordance with regulations.
- \* Corporate income tax: The Company shall settle corporate income tax according to regulations. The corporate income tax rate is 20% according to the provisions of the Corporate Income Tax Law effective from January 1, 2016.
- \* Other taxes are implemented according to current regulations.

13.5 Principles for recording construction in progress costs

Construction in progress costs are construction costs of Ghenh Chang Project under construction for production purposes, recorded at original cost, at the time of acceptance and final settlement of each construction item or project, or when actual costs incurred have full legal invoices and documents.

13.6 Principles of recording short-term and long-term loans

Short-term and long-term loans are recorded on the basis of receipts, bank documents, loan agreements and loan contracts. Loans with a term of 1 fiscal year or less are recorded as short-term loans by the Company. Loans with a term of more than 1 fiscal year are recorded as long-term loans by the Company.

13.7 Principles of recording cost of goods sold

Cost of goods sold is recorded and aggregated according to the value and quantity of goods and materials sold to customers, consistent with revenue. Construction cost recorded in the period is specifically determined as follows:

Cost of goods sold during the period = Unfinished production costs at the beginning of the period + costs incurred during the period - Unfinished  
*In which: Unfinished production costs at the end of the period are determined = 90% of unfinished production at the end of the period (Before VAT)*

*work in progress by the end of period is determined based on the Work Inventory and Value in Progress by the end of period.*

**V. Additional information for items presented on the Balance Sheet (Unit: VND)**

1	Cash			31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	- Cash on hand			2.672.023.314	132.704.978
	- Deposits in banks			84.066.696.335	57.669.458.941
	+ Vietnamese Dong Deposit			84.053.893.287	54.528.722.930
	+ Foreign Currency Deposit			12.803.048	3.140.736.011
	- Cash on flow			-	-
	- Cash Equivalents			10.000.000.000	-
	Total			96.738.719.649	57.802.163.919
2	Receivables from customers			31/12/2025	01/01/2025
2,1	Short-term Receivables from customers				
	Project Executive Board of Xekaman 1 Hydropower Plant			20.112.510.680	27.477.051.531
	Project Executive Board of Xekaman 3 Hydropower Plant			73.794.678.353	73.794.678.353
	Project Executive Board of Lai Chau Hydropower Plant			296.583.549	296.583.549
	Northern Power Corporation			23.003.298.180	18.220.561.806
	Other receivables from customers			125.191.452.922	163.607.860.544
	Total			242.398.523.684	283.396.735.783
4	Other receivables			31/12/2025	01/01/2025
		Amount	Provision	Amount	Provision
	- Receivables Dividends and Profits Dis.	-		-	
	- Receivables from employees	33.327.126.006	(4.686.541.872)	32.278.756.277	(4.686.541.872)
	- Deposit and Mortgage	3.234.800.715		3.079.697.707	
	- Other receivables	10.956.996.463	(5.400.244.193)	16.849.642.670	(11.950.861.968)
	Total	47.518.923.184	(10.086.786.065)	52.208.096.654	(16.637.403.840)
5	Inventory			31/12/2025	01/01/2025
		Amount	Provision	Amount	Provision
	- Purchased goods are on the way	-		-	
	- Raw materials	21.256.503.889	-	24.628.807.818	-
	- Tools, instruments	58.301.550	-	157.902.285	-
	- Cost of production and unfinished busi	209.262.943.926	-	191.573.732.614	-
	- Goods for sale		-		-
	Total	230.577.749.365	-	216.360.442.717	-



**6. Increase, decrease tangible fixed assets**

Items	Building & Structure	Equipment & Machinery	PTVT - transmission	Other Fixed Assets	Total
<b>Original cost of tangible fixed assets</b>					
<b>Beginning balance</b>	743.725.665.417	631.061.887.361	274.982.610.075	2.559.101.749	1.652.329.264.602
- Purchased during the year	-	1.825.568.130	539.210.889	57.850.000	2.422.629.019
- Adjustment due to completed construction se	-	-	-	-	-
- Increase due to merging	-	-	-	-	-
- Real estate transfer	-	-	-	-	-
- Liquidation	-	34.305.286.494	60.981.777.553	-	95.287.064.047
- Decrease due to assets classification	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Ending balance</b>	743.725.665.417	598.582.168.997	214.540.043.411	2.616.951.749	1.559.464.829.574
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>					
<b>Beginning balance</b>	218.501.238.153	436.915.697.475	265.025.354.279	2.529.610.713	922.971.900.620
- Depreciation during the year	19.675.647.720	14.560.663.390	3.618.825.169	12.950.788	37.868.087.067
- Increase due to merging	-	-	-	-	-
- Real estate transfer	-	-	-	-	-
- Liquidation	-	34.305.286.494	60.981.777.553	-	95.287.064.047
- Decrease due to assets classification	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Ending balance</b>	238.176.885.873	417.171.074.371	207.662.401.895	2.542.561.501	865.552.923.640
<b>Residual Amount of fixed assets</b>					-
- Starting Year	525.224.427.264	194.146.189.886	9.957.255.796	29.491.036	729.357.363.982
- Ending Year	505.548.779.544	181.411.094.626	6.877.641.516	74.390.248	693.911.905.934
	-	-	-	-	-



7 Increase, decrease in intangible fixed assets

Items	Land Use Rights Cost	Computer software	Total
1 Original price			
- Beginning balance	4.612.500.000	80.000.000	4.692.500.000
- Increase in the year		-	-
- Decrease in the year	-	-	-
- Ending Balance	4.612.500.000	80.000.000	4.692.500.000
2 Accumulated depreciation			
- Beginning balance	-	80.000.000	80.000.000
- Increase in the year	-	-	-
- Decrease in the year	-	-	-
- Ending Balance	-	80.000.000	80.000.000
3 Residual Amount			
- Beginning Year	4.612.500.000	-	4.612.500.000
- Ending year	4.612.500.000	-	4.612.500.000

8 Construction in progress costs

31/12/2025

01/01/2025

Purchase of fixed assets	-	
Basic construction	31.363.270.055	333.553.802
Ghenh Chang Hydropower Project	333.553.802	333.553.802
Excavation and reinforcement of the downstream right bank of Pake Hydropower Plant	24.486.659.184	13.076.710.927
Solar project on Pake HPP Reservoir	1.250.000.000	-
Incident Remedy after storm	5.293.057.069	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.363.270.055</b>	<b>13.410.264.729</b>

9 Financial Investment

31/12/2025

01/01/2025

	Number of shares	Amount (VND)	Number of shares	Amount (VND)
Investment on subsidiaries	10.710.000	85.347.816.852	10.710.000	85.347.816.852
Nam Mu Hydropower Joint Stock Company	10.710.000	85.347.816.852	10.710.000	85.347.816.852
Other long-term investment	2.918.910	31.412.940.000	2.852.244	31.412.940.000
<i>Stock Investment</i>	<i>2.107.800</i>	<i>24.412.940.000</i>	<i>2.107.800</i>	<i>24.412.940.000</i>
Song Da Infrastructure Construction Jsc.	1.862.800	18.628.000.000	1.862.800	18.628.000.000
Song Da 1 Joint Stock Company	245.000	5.784.940.000	245.000	5.784.940.000
<i>Other long-term investment</i>	<i>811.110</i>	<i>7.000.000.000</i>	<i>744.444</i>	<i>7.000.000.000</i>
Van Phong Investment and Development Jsc.	300.000	3.000.000.000	300.000	3.000.000.000
Song Da Hanoi Joint Stock Company	511.110	4.000.000.000	444.444	4.000.000.000
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.628.910</b>	<b>116.760.756.852</b>	<b>13.562.244</b>	<b>116.760.756.852</b>

Provision for financial investments discount

31/12/2025

	Number of shares	Book Value	Market Value	Provision
<i>Stock Investment</i>	<i>2.618.910</i>	<i>28.412.940.000</i>	<i>4.000.000.000</i>	<i>-24.412.940.000</i>
Song Da Infrastructure Construction Jsc.	1.862.800	18.628.000.000	0	(18.628.000.000)
Song Da 1 Joint Stock Company	245.000	5.784.940.000	0	(5.784.940.000)
Song Da Hanoi Joint Stock Company	511.110	4.000.000.000	4.000.000.000	-
<i>Other long-term investment</i>	<i>300.000</i>	<i>3.000.000.000</i>	<i>4.657.113.389</i>	<i>-1.657.113.389</i>
Van Phong Investment and Development Jsc.	300.000	3.000.000.000	4.657.113.389	1.657.113.389
<b>Total</b>		<b>31.412.940.000</b>	<b>8.657.113.389</b>	<b>(26.070.053.389)</b>

10 Prepayment expenses

Short-term prepayment expenses

31/12/2025

01/01/2025

Repair costs and other expenses	1.143.380.280	1.919.254.924
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Total		1.143.380.280		1.919.254.924	
Long-term prepayment expenses		31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
Long-term allocation management tools and equipment		20.517.322.393		7.536.869.458	
Total		20.517.322.393		7.536.869.458	
11 Payable to sellers		31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Amount	Solvency Amount	Amount	Solvency Amount	
Short term payable	51.679.875.432	51.679.875.432	57.412.146.549	57.412.146.549	
Dai Viet Construction and Trading Joint S	841.347.929	841.347.929	126.321.287	126.321.287	
Thuy Duong Petroleum Joint Stock Comp	864.969.890	864.969.890	546.494.950	546.494.950	
An Xuan Thinh Construction and Trading	2.127.682.072	2.127.682.072	6.785.248.035	6.785.248.035	
Truong Thinh Construction Joint Stock C	86.985.300	86.985.300	2.189.234.000	2.189.234.000	
Other payable	47.758.890.241	47.758.890.241	47.764.848.277	47.764.848.277	
Long-term Payable	-	-	-	-	
Total	51.679.875.432	51.679.875.432	57.412.146.549	57.412.146.549	

**Song Da Corporation - Jsc.**

**Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company**

Address: Song Da 9 Building - Pham Hung Street - Tu Liem - Hanoi

Tel.: (024) 3768 3746 - Fax: (024) 3768 2684

**Financial Statement**  
**Quarter IV 2025**

12 Loans and financial leases	31/12/25		Increase/Decrease during the year		01/01/2025	
	Amount	Solvency Amount	Increase	Decrease	Amount	Solvency Amount
a Short term loan	190.781.714.218	190.781.714.218	275.057.546.449	237.831.950.112	153.556.117.881	153.556.117.881
+ Bank loan	79.862.422.340	79.862.422.340	167.352.762.092	138.431.950.112	50.941.610.360	50.941.610.360
+ Other Funds	3.214.507.521	3.214.507.521	-	-	3.214.507.521	3.214.507.521
+ Long-term loans due within the year	107.704.784.357	107.704.784.357	107.704.784.357	99.400.000.000	99.400.000.000	99.400.000.000
b Long-term Loan	351.506.220.357	351.506.220.357	13.237.338.089	108.532.084.357	446.800.966.625	446.800.966.625
c Offset			-	-		
Total	542.287.934.575	542.287.934.575	288.294.884.538	346.364.034.469	600.357.084.506	600.357.084.506



13 Taxes and other obligations to the state	31/12/2025	Payable during the year	Already Paid during the year	01/01/2025
- Value Added Tax Payable	1.269.633.938	14.762.273.238	13.783.871.974	291.232.674
- Special Consumption Tax	-	-	-	-
- Import and export tax	-	-	-	-
- Corporate Income Tax	460.442.729	-	48.921.094	509.363.823
- Resource tax	(209.461.185)	19.355.101.366	19.987.681.841	423.119.290
- Resource exploitation rights fee	-	-	-	-
- Forest environmental protection fee	-	-	-	-
- Land tax and land rent	823.578.356	2.284.663.735	2.284.663.735	823.578.356
- Personal Income Tax	641.940.733	2.019.642.150	1.603.544.756	225.843.339
- Other taxes	-	5.000.000	5.000.000	-
- Other payments	573.124.172	171.498.261	202.543.728	604.169.639
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.559.258.743</b>	<b>38.598.178.750</b>	<b>37.916.227.128</b>	<b>2.877.307.121</b>

14 Payable Expenses	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
Other Payable	200.000.000	200.000.000
Bank loan payable	667.609.638	675.814.850
Project Expenses	1.496.016.247	1.496.016.247
Project cost in advance	36.532.485.013	16.350.631.694
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.896.110.898</b>	<b>18.722.462.791</b>

15 Other Payables	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
<b>a Short-term</b>		
* Trade Union Expenditure	300.313.250	55.475.068
* Social Insurance	718.522.228	-
* Health Care Insurance	124.946.070	-
* Unemployment Insurance	56.354.681	-
* Dividends payable to shareholders	53.062.700.000	70.179.700.000
* Other payables	5.862.195.710	6.855.973.989
* Short-term deposit and mortgage	319.977.925	319.977.925
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.445.009.864</b>	<b>77.411.126.982</b>

## 16. Increase, decrease in equity

## 16.1 Fluctuation Statement in Owner's Equity

Items	Owner's Equity	Share Premium	Development Investment Fund	Owner's Other Capital	Retained Profit After Tax	Total
<b>1. Beginning balance of Previous Year</b>	342.340.000.000	21.400.709.579	219.965.678.005	-	12.129.048.889	595.835.436.473
- Equity Increase in Previous Year	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Profit in Previous Year	-	-	-	-	24.835.966.017	24.835.966.017
- Fund provision	-	-	-	-	(1.025.046.765)	(1.025.046.765)
- Cash dividend	-	-	-	-	(8.558.500.000)	(8.558.500.000)
- Board of Directors and Audit Committee	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Ending balance of previous year</b>	342.340.000.000	21.400.709.579	219.965.678.005	-	27.381.468.141	611.087.855.725
<b>3. Beginning balance of current year</b>	342.340.000.000	21.400.709.579	219.965.678.005	-	27.381.468.141	611.087.855.725
- Equity Increase in period	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Profit in Period	-	-	-	-	33.423.738.074	33.423.738.074
- Fund provision	-	-	-	-	(5.356.439.203)	(5.356.439.203)
- Cash dividend	-	-	-	-	(17.117.000.000)	(17.117.000.000)
- Board of Directors and Audit Committee	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>4. Ending Balance of Current Year</b>	342.340.000.000	21.400.709.579	219.965.678.005	-	38.331.767.012	622.038.154.596
	-	-	-	-	-	-



16.2 Owner's equity details

- Investment capital of Song Da Corporation
- Capital of other shareholders

31/12/2025	01/01/2025
200.269.440.000	200.269.440.000
142.070.560.000	142.070.560.000
<b>342.340.000.000</b>	<b>342.340.000.000</b>

Total

\* Value of bonds converted into shares during the year

\* Number of treasury shares:

16.3 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits:

- Number of shares outstanding
- + Common Shares
- Increased capital during the year
- Decreased capital during the year
- Corporate funds
- Development investment fund

31/12/2025	01/01/2025
342.340.000.000	342.340.000.000
-	-
-	-
342.340.000.000	342.340.000.000

16.4 Shares

- Number of shares registered for issuance
- Number of shares sold to the public
- + Common Shares
- + Preferred shares

31/12/2025	01/01/2025
34.234.000	34.234.000
34.234.000	34.234.000
34.234.000	34.234.000
-	-
34.234.000	34.234.000
34.234.000	34.234.000

\* Face Value per outstanding share 10.000 đồng/cổ phiếu 10.000 VND/ 1 Cổ phiếu

Corporate funds

Development investment fund

31/12/2025	01/01/2025
219.965.678.005	219.965.678.005

\* Purpose of establishing and using funds:

The Development Investment Fund is set aside during the year from the exempted corporate income tax and after-tax profit according to the Minutes of the General Meeting of Shareholders of Song Da 9 Joint Stock Company, in accordance with the provisions of the Company's Charter. It is used to supplement the Company's charter capital when expanding production and business.

17 Items off the balance sheet

- Outsourced assets
- Assets held in custody
- All foreign currency
- American Dollar (USD)
- Euro (EUR)
- Gold
- Other information on off-balance sheet items

31/12/2025	01/01/2025
488,61	123.790,57
-	105,75

VI. Additional information for items presented in the Income Statement (Unit: VND)

1 Total Sales and Service Revenue

- Revenue from sales of finished goods
- Service revenue
- Construction contract revenue

Total

Accumulated from the beginning of the year	
Current Year	Previous Year
185.442.022.729	175.978.094.341
11.253.380.418	10.291.648.150
169.816.375.792	91.763.526.701
<b>366.511.778.939</b>	<b>278.033.269.192</b>

2 Deductions

Total

Current Year	Previous Year
-	-

2 Costs of Goods sold

- Costs of finished goods
- Costs of service
- Costs of Construction Contract

Total

Current Year	Previous Year
57.990.598.018	58.371.972.425
10.987.121.152	11.533.808.839
178.737.747.853	93.147.447.552
<b>247.715.467.023</b>	<b>163.053.228.816</b>

<b>3 Financial revenue</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
Bank deposit interest, loan interest	422.172.115	164.941.019
Cổ tức, lợi nhuận được chia	21.420.000.000	23.562.000.000
Foreign exchange rate difference	88.821.598	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.930.993.713</b>	<b>23.773.119.730</b>
<b>4 Financial Costs</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
Interest on loans	45.870.118.377	53.348.489.314
Incurred exchange rate losses	-	29.899.915
Realized exchange rate losses	-	-
Provisions for short-term and long-term investments discount	-	4.845.119.368
Other financial expenses	52.224.279	42.221.832
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.922.342.656</b>	<b>58.265.730.429</b>
<b>5 Other Sales</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
Liquidation of fixed assets	9.214.458.147	-
Revenue from non-performing loan settlement	-	-
Other Sales	20.581.689	162.618.560
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.308.061.336</b>	<b>162.618.560</b>
<b>6 Other Costs</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
Asset liquidation cost	-	-
Late payment interest on social insurance tax	877.457.635	2.999.110.621
Other Costs	2.553.116.313	2.733.083.409
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.430.573.948</b>	<b>5.732.194.030</b>
<b>7 Selling expenses and administrative overhead</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
<b>a Selling expenses and administrative overhead</b>		
Expenses for staff	13.819.056.122	13.717.643.522
Expenses for managing materials	756.345.315	1.014.781.853
Expenses for office stationery	150.183.106	119.214.364
Depreciation of fixed assets	569.049.972	156.130.945
Taxes, Fees and Duties	1.916.444.882	1.871.088.738
Provision	44.201.214.663	25.086.353.773
External Service hired	1.059.853.001	818.339.299
Other expenses	4.540.247.272	5.386.587.770
<b>b Deductions in selling costs and administrative overhead</b>		
Backup integration		
other deductions		
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.012.394.333</b>	<b>48.170.140.264</b>
<b>8 Production and business costs by factor</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
Cost of raw materials	82.496.667.487	20.181.978.257
Labor costs	27.365.809.016	17.935.256.852
Fixed asset depreciation costs	37.299.037.095	37.913.354.942
Outsourcing service costs	107.848.194.806	31.539.217.530
Other costs	10.394.969.931	26.873.006.763
<b>Total</b>	<b>265.404.678.335</b>	<b>134.442.814.344</b>
<b>9 Current corporate income tax expense</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
- Corporate income tax expense calculated on current year taxable income	-	-
Adjust corporate income tax expense of previous years into current income tax expense of this	1.091.978.652	-
- Total current corporate income tax expense	1.091.978.652	1.652.068.408
<b>10 Deferred corporate income tax expense</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Previous Year</b>
- Deferred corporate income tax expense arising from taxable temporary differences	246.317.954	259.679.518
<b>Total</b>	<b>246.317.954</b>	<b>259.679.518</b>

**VII Additional information for items presented in the Cash Flow Statement (VND)**

**VIII Other information**



1. Information about related parties

1.1 Transactions with Subsidiaries and Affiliates

Relationship with the  
Company

Current Year

Previous Year

- Selling goods, service

Nam Mu Hydropower Jsc.

Subsidiaries

Song Da Tay Do Jsc.

Sub-subsidiaries

142.623.408

124.204.445

- Purchase goods, service

1.2 Debts to Subsidiaries and Affiliates

Relationship with the  
Company

Current Year

Previous Year

- Receivables

Song Da Tay Do Jsc.

Sub-subsidiaries

- Payables

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

Hanoi, 29th January 2026

General Director



Phùng Minh Nghĩa

*Trần Thị Anh*

*Nguyễn Hải Sơn*